

41. The electric field required to accelerate a proton to  $4.5 \times 10^{10} \text{ m/sec}^2$  is
- (A) 90 N/C.
  - (B) 450 N/C.
  - (C) 900 N/C.
  - (D) 45 N/C.
42. The energy stored in a 100 pF capacitor, when its plates are charged to  $40 \times 10^{-9} \text{ C}$  each is
- (A)  $10 \mu\text{J}$ .
  - (B)  $2.5 \mu\text{J}$ .
  - (C)  $4 \mu\text{J}$ .
  - (D)  $8 \mu\text{J}$ .
43. Two bodies, one painted black, the other painted white, are put in an oven that has a temperature  $T$ , for a very long time. The final temperatures,  $T_b$  of the black body and  $T_w$  of the white body, are related by:
- (A)  $T_b = T_w$ .
  - (B)  $T_b > T_w$ .
  - (C)  $T_b < T_w$ .
  - (D)  $T_b - T_w = (T_w + T_b)/2$ .
44. A gas of atoms of mass  $= 4m_H$  where  $m_H$  is the mass of a hydrogen atom is at room temperature  $T = 300^\circ\text{K}$ . The average speed  $v$  of its atoms is, roughly
- (A) like light speeds,  $v \sim 10^8 \text{ m/sec}$ .
  - (B) like car speeds,  $v \sim 10 \text{ m/sec}$ .
  - (C) like brownian diffusion speeds,  $v \sim 10^{-6} \text{ m/sec}$ .
  - (D) like bullet speeds,  $v \sim 10^3 \text{ m/sec}$ .